

Implementering av Model-Based Testing i LoadRunner

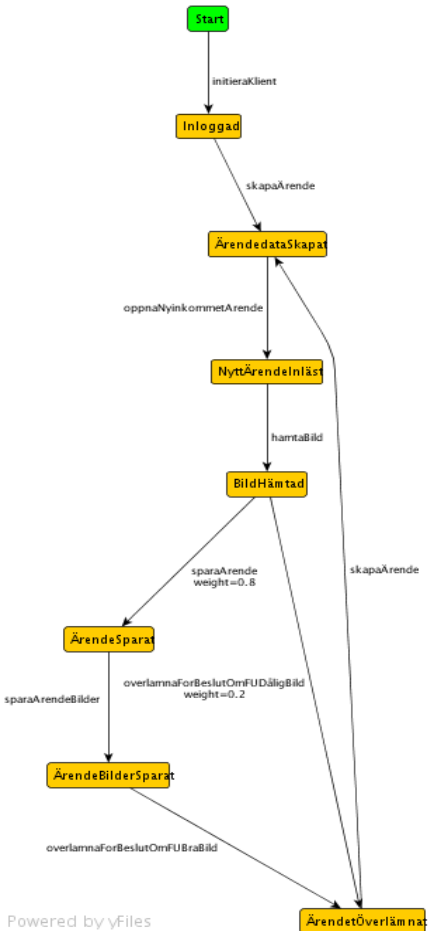
Kristian Karl

Vem står framför Er?

- Kristian Karl
- Lasttester i 7 år, testautomatiserat i 12 år
- Arbetar på Prolore (Specialiserat på Testautomatisering, Prestanda, Svarstidsmonitorering samt Utbildningar inom dessa områden)

Agenda

- Model-Based Testing
- org.tigris.mbt
- Implementationen med LoadRunner
- Sammanfattning

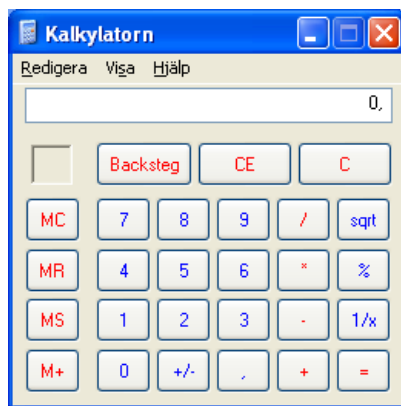


Model-Based Testing

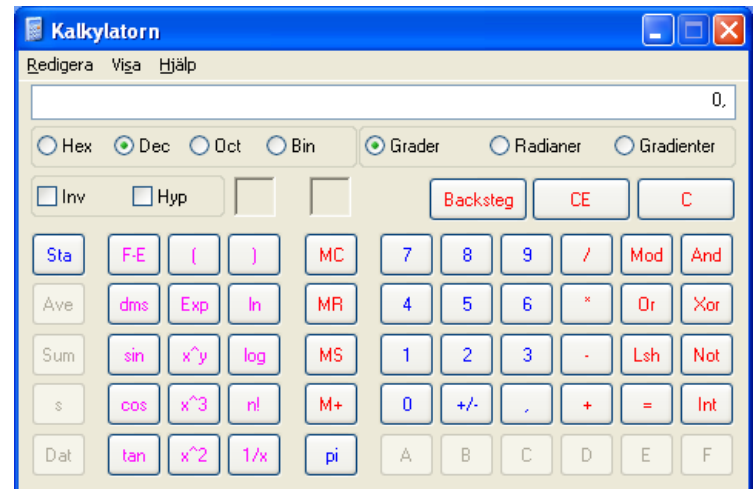
Crash course i Model-based testing

prolore

Model-Based Testing

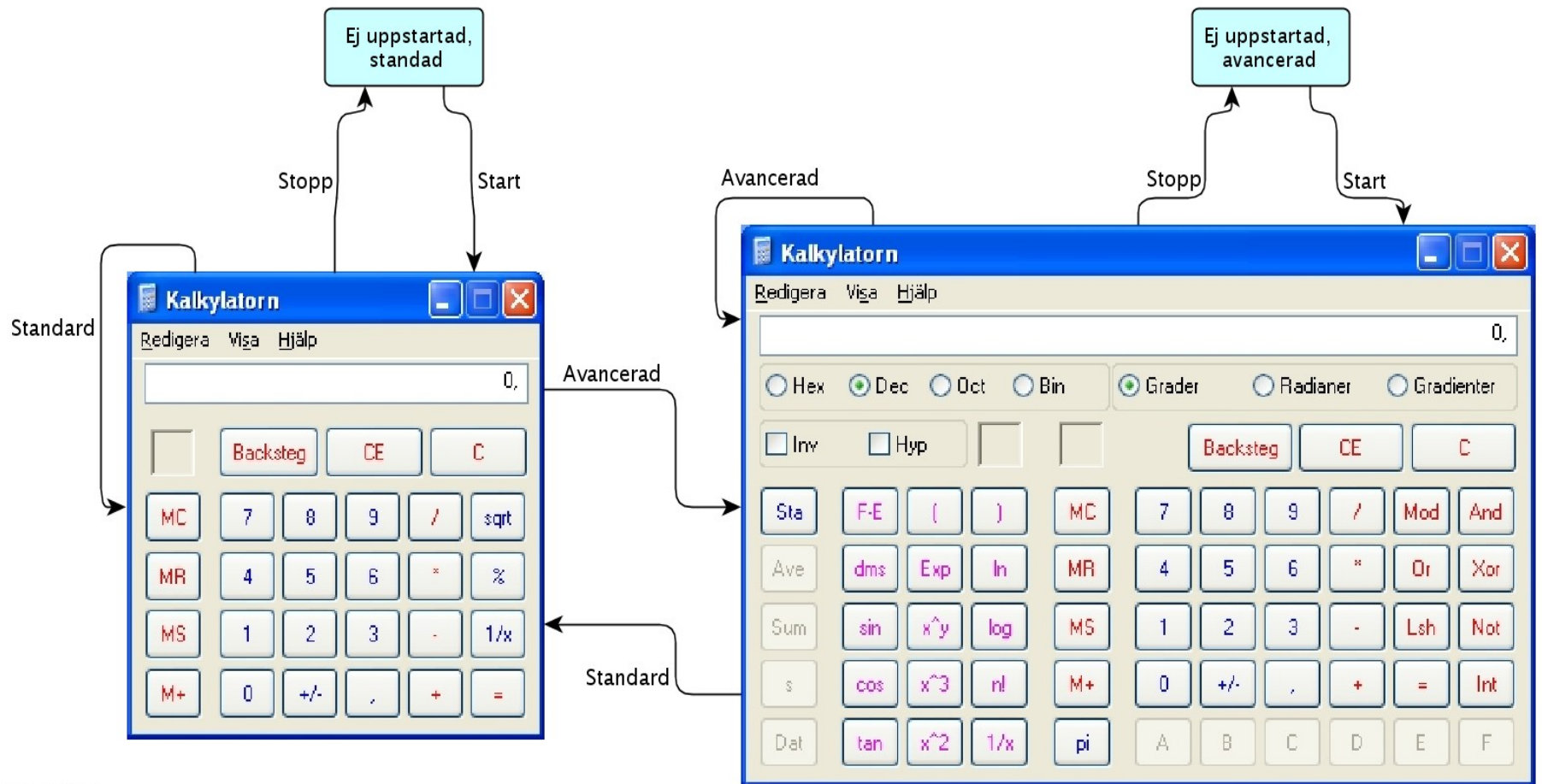


Avancerad

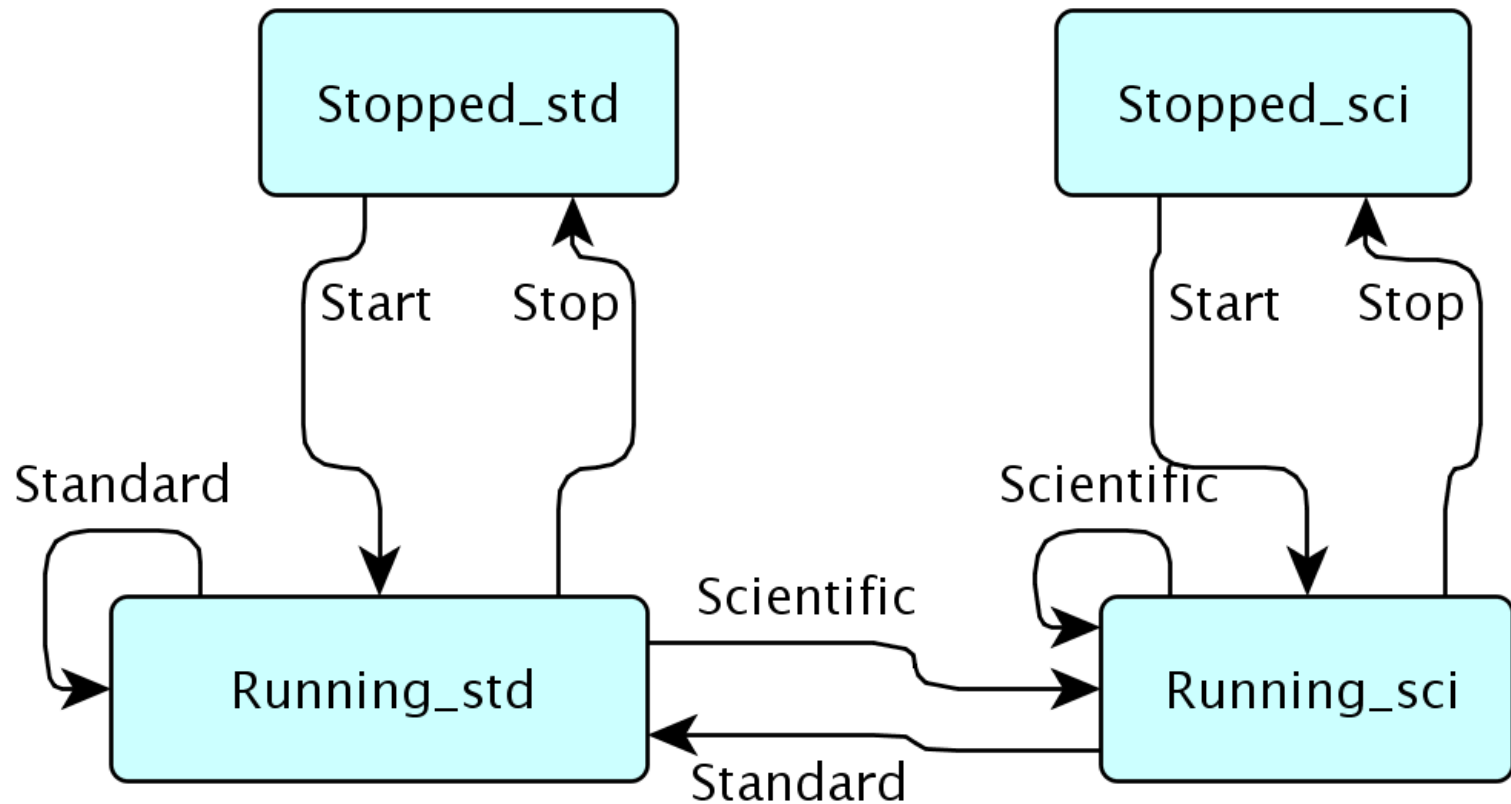


Standard

Model-Based Testing



Model-Based Testing



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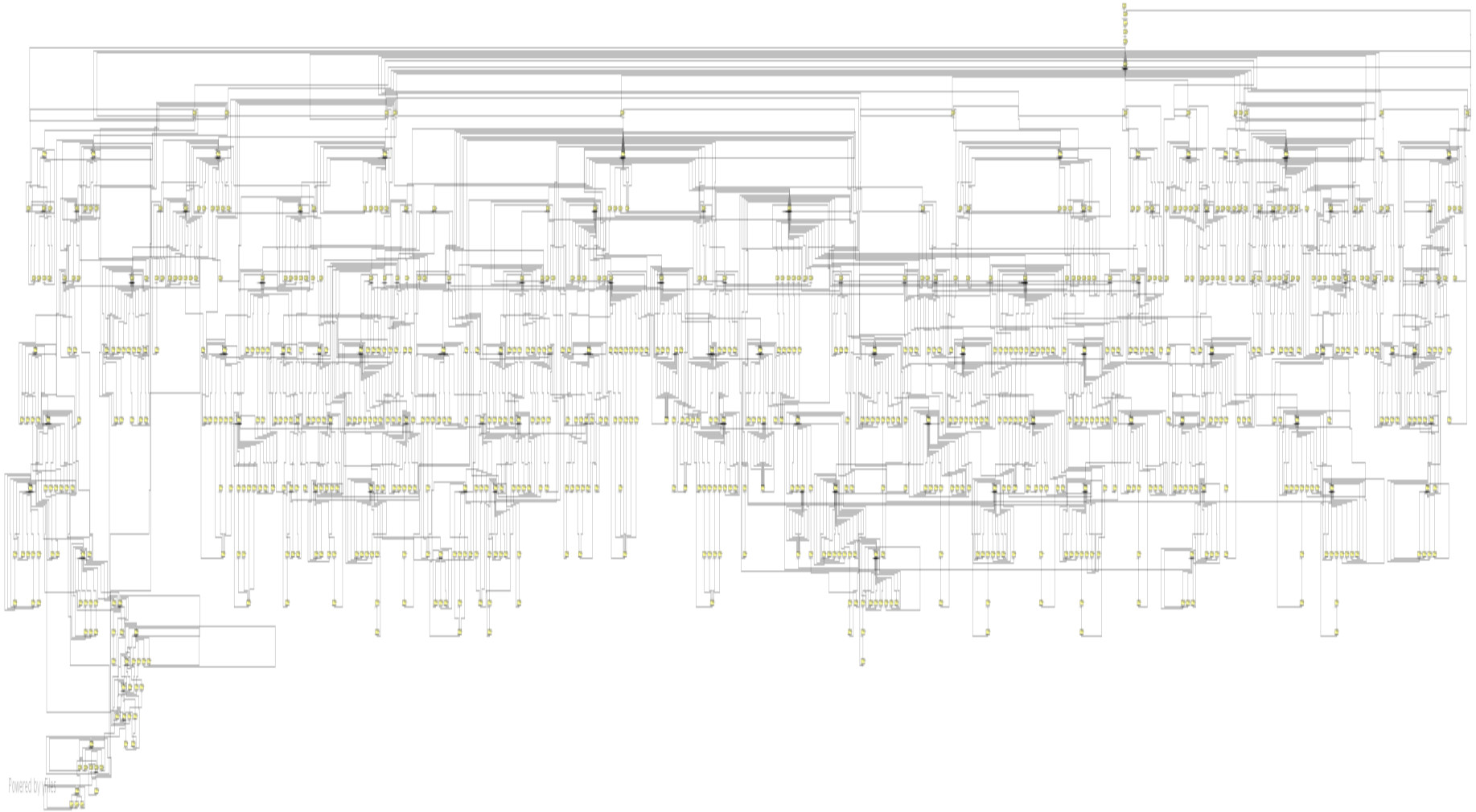
Model-Based Testing

Testfallssequens

Stopped_std
Start
Running_std
Scientific
Running_sci
Standard
Running_std
Standard
Running_std
Stop

Stopped_std
Start
Running_std
Scientific
Running_sci
Scientific
Running_sci
Stop
Stopped_sci
Start
Running_sci

Model-Based Testing



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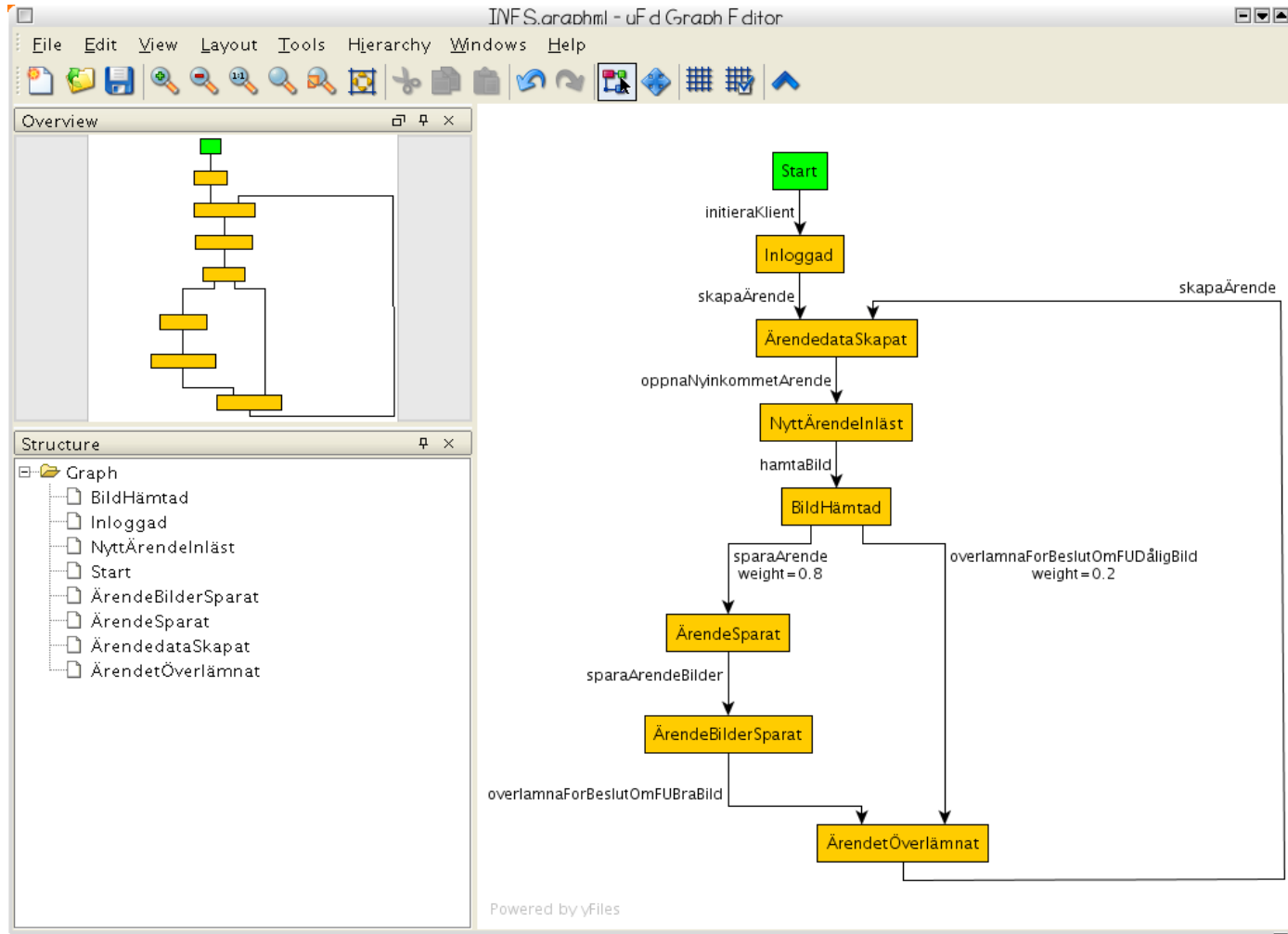
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Verktyg

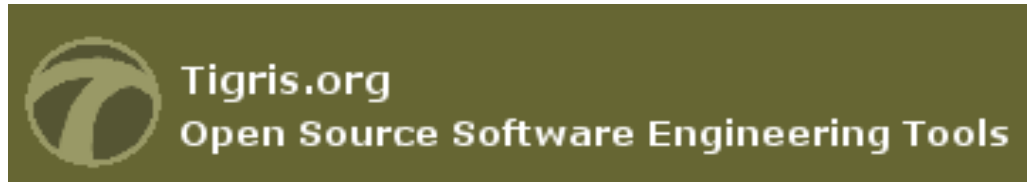
Verktyg för att skapa och realisera MBT

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yEd (yWorks)

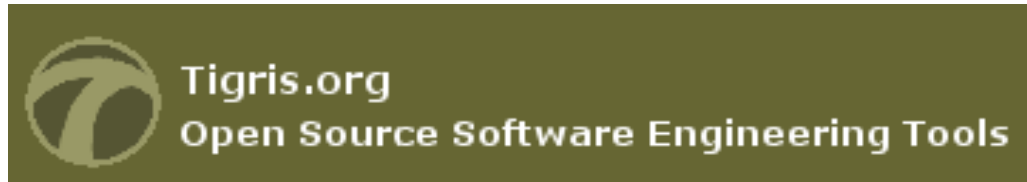


org.tigris.mbt



- Klassbibliotek skrivet i Java
- Läser/skriver GraphML filer
- Genererar testfallssekvenser
- Exekverar testfallssekvenser

org.tigris.mbt



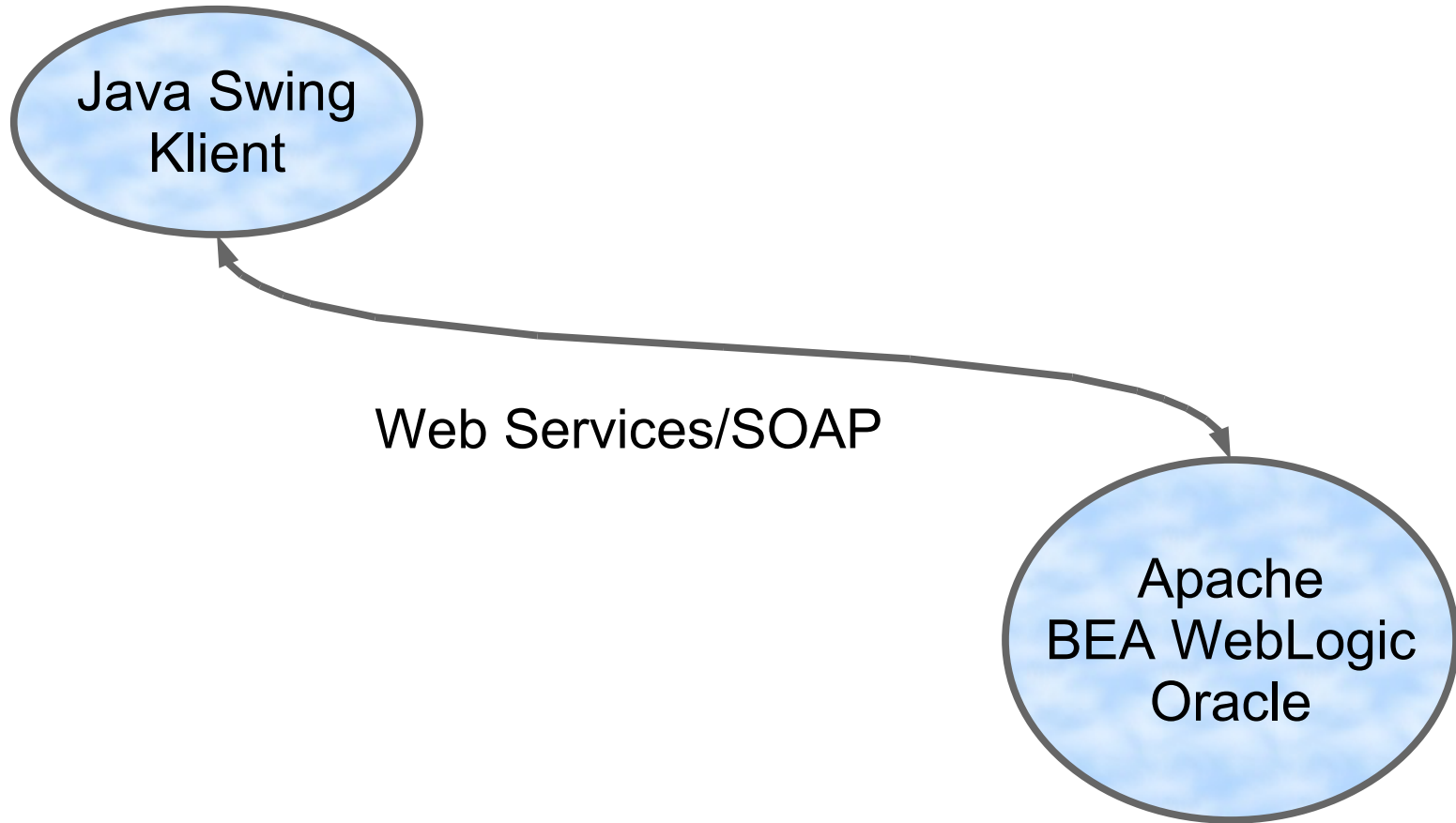
- Öppen källkod
- jung, jdom, log4j
- JUnit, Perl, LoadRunner, Functional Tester
- GUI, Web services, API

Prestandatestet

Prestandatest med MBT

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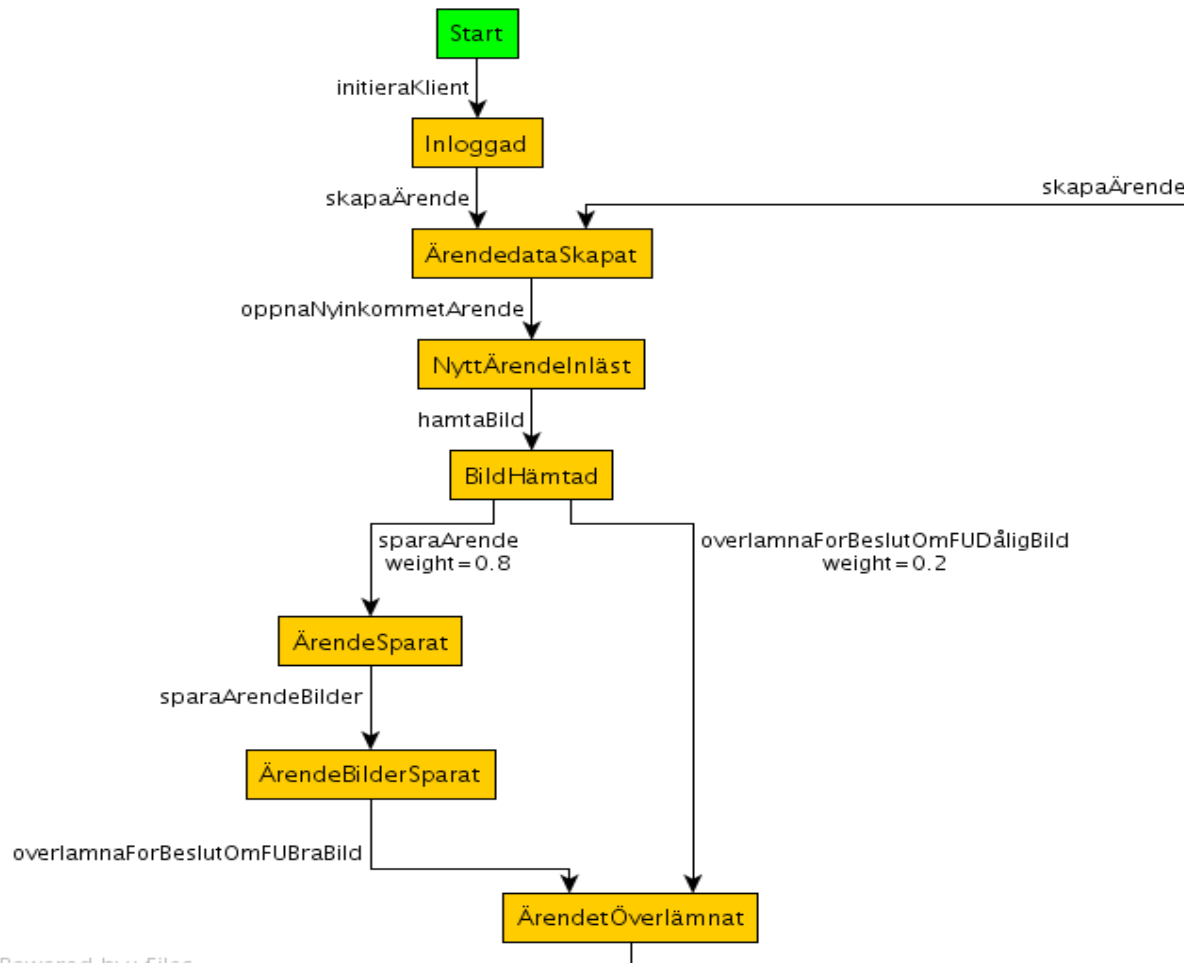
Systemet under test



Målet

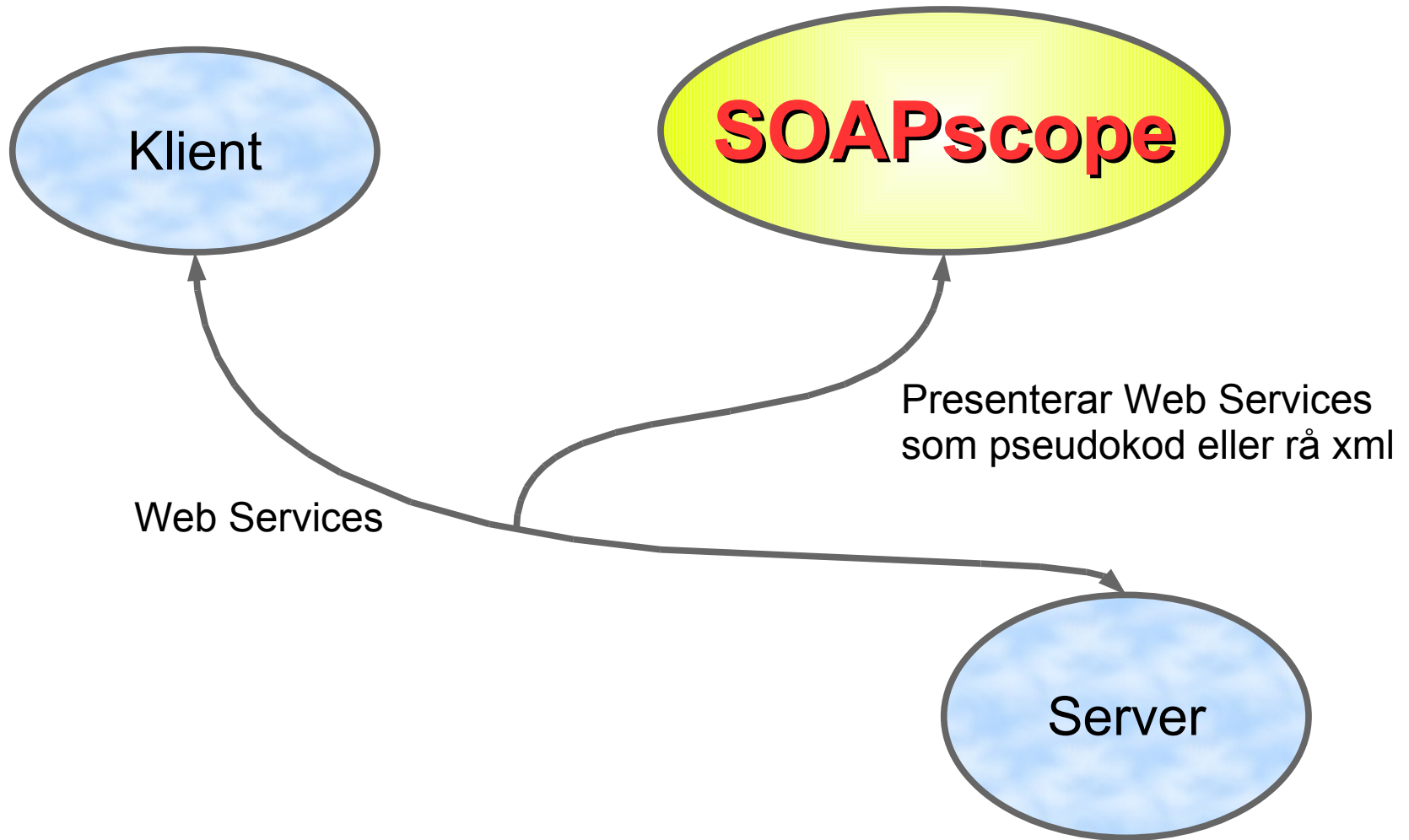
- Verifiera att arkitekturen höll prestandakraven.
- Snabbt testa många olika systemkonfigurationer.

Modellen



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SOAPscope (Mindreef)



HttpClient (Apache Jakarta)

- Implementerar HTTP 1.0 samt 1.1 i Java
- Full implementering av samtliga HTTP metoder (GET, POST etc)

Implementationen - LoadRunner

I Java Vuser skript, kan man placera vilken standard Java kod som helst.

(Gäller även för Corba-Java samt RMI-Java Vuser skript)

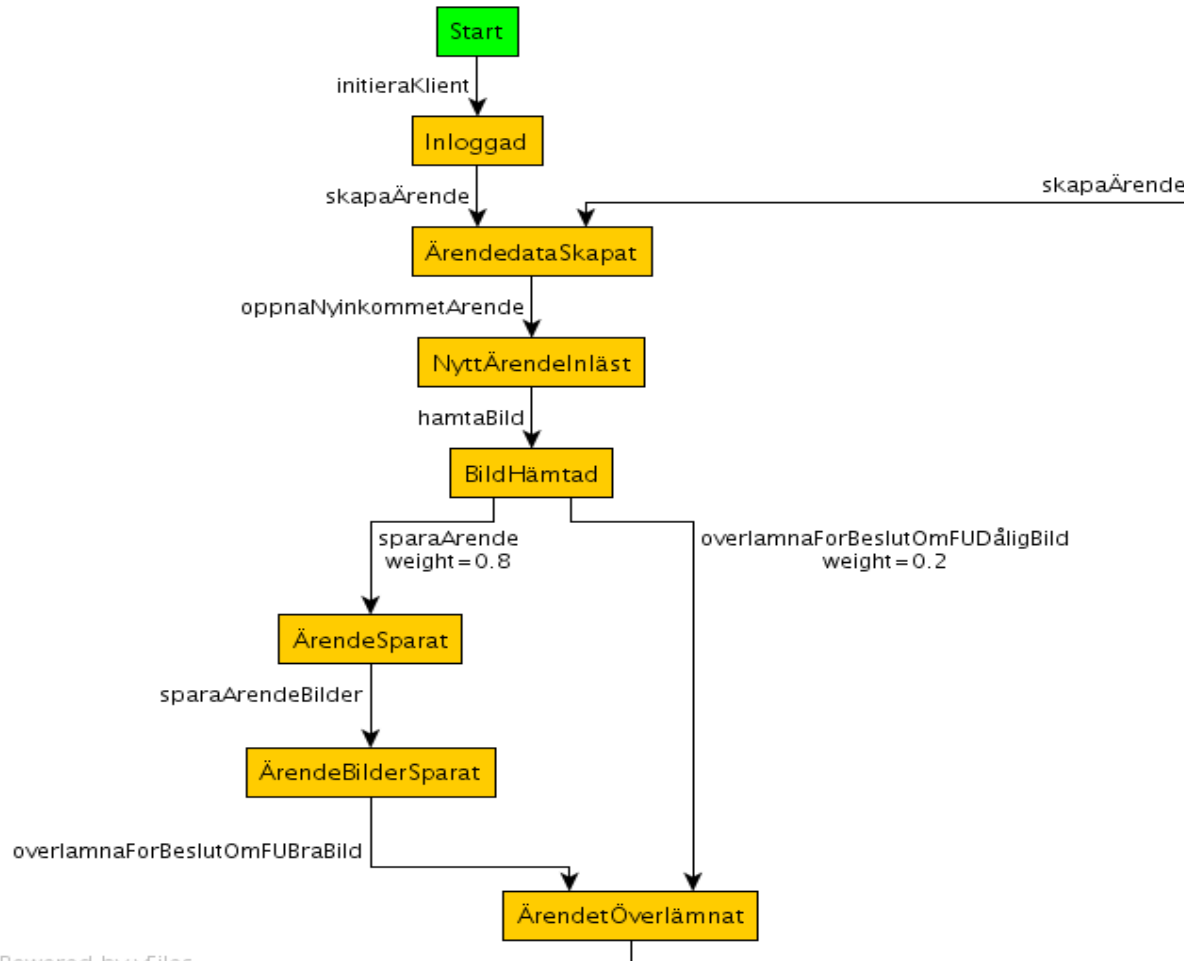
```
import lrapi.lr;

public class Actions {
    public int init() {
        return 0;
    }

    public int action() {
        return 0;
    }

    public int end() {
        return 0;
    }
}
```

Modellen



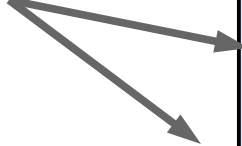
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Implementationen - LoadRunner

Instansiering av
ModelBasedTesting



Metoder genererade från
tillståndsgrafan



```
import lrapi.lr;

public class Actions {

    public int action() {
        ModelBasedTesting mbt = new ModelBasedTesting(graphml,
                                                        this);

        mbt.runrandomWalk( 3600 );
        mbt.runUntilAllVerticesAndEdgesVisited();
        return 0;
    }

    public void InitieraKlient() {
    }

    public void Inloggad() {
    }
}
```


Implementationen - LoadRunner

```
public void initieraKlient()
{
    String strXMLFilename = "soaprequest.xml";
    File input = new File(strXMLFilename);
    PostMethod post = new PostMethod(strURL);
    try {
        post.setRequestBody(new FileInputStream(input));
    } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
        throw new RuntimeException("Could not load file: " + strXMLFilename);
    }
    post.setRequestHeader("Content-type", "text/xml; charset=utf-8");
    HttpClient httpClient = new HttpClient();

    result = 0;
    try {
        lr.start_transaction("initieraKlient");
        result = httpClient.executeMethod(post);
        lr.end_transaction("initieraKlient", lr.PASS);
        response = post.getResponseBodyAsString();
    } catch (HttpException e) {
        lr.end_transaction("initieraKlient", lr.FAIL);
        throw new RuntimeException("Transaction initieraKlient failed");
    } catch (IOException e) {
        lr.end_transaction("initieraKlient", lr.FAIL);
        throw new RuntimeException("Transaction initieraKlient failed");
    }
    post.releaseConnection();
}
```

Implementationen - LoadRunner

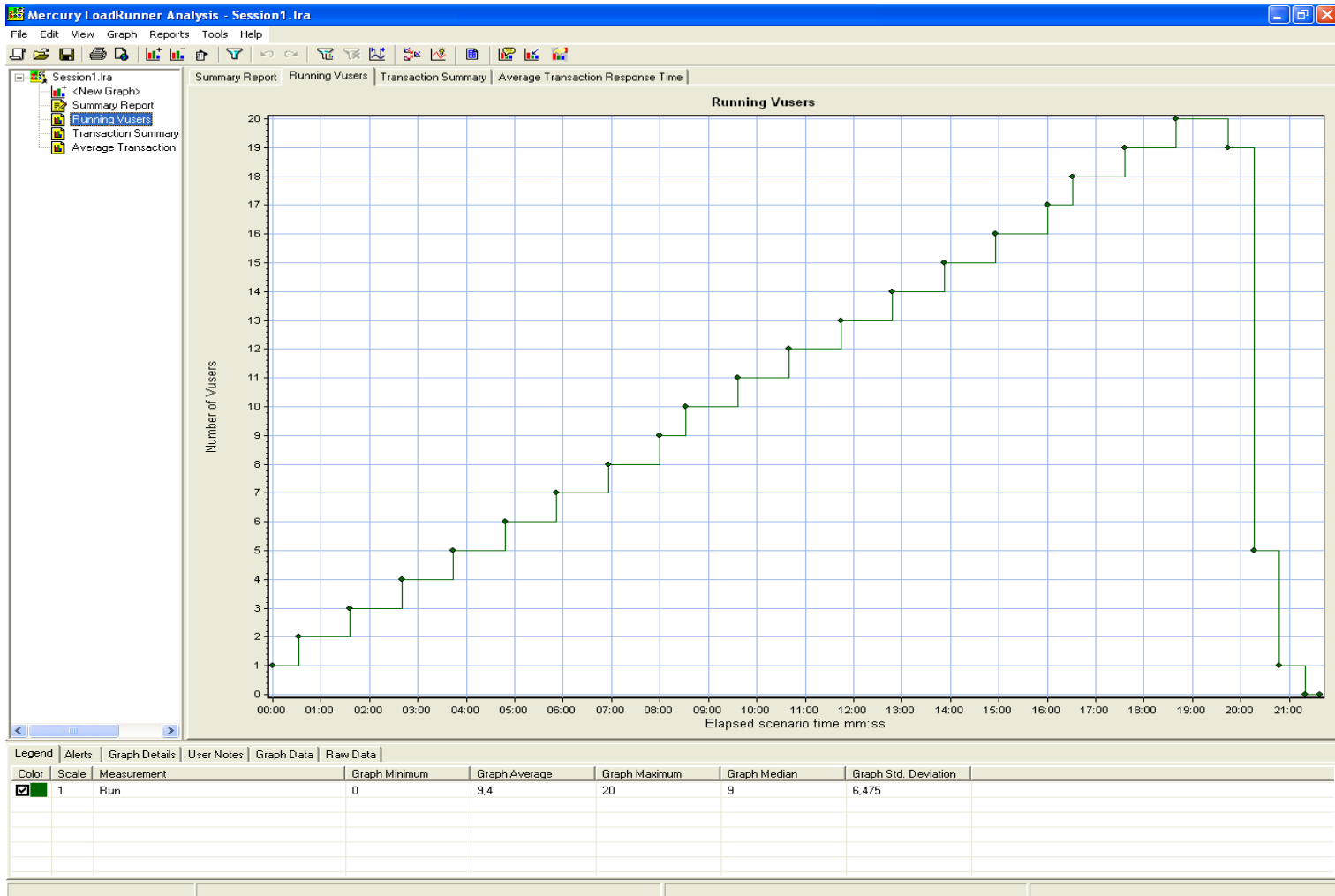
```
public void Inloggad()
{
    Pattern p = Pattern.compile(
        "<ns:initieraKlientResponse .*>.*</ns:initieraKlientResponse>",
        Pattern.MULTILINE );
    Matcher m = p.matcher( response );

    logger.debug("Response status code: " + result);
    logger.debug("Response body: " + response );

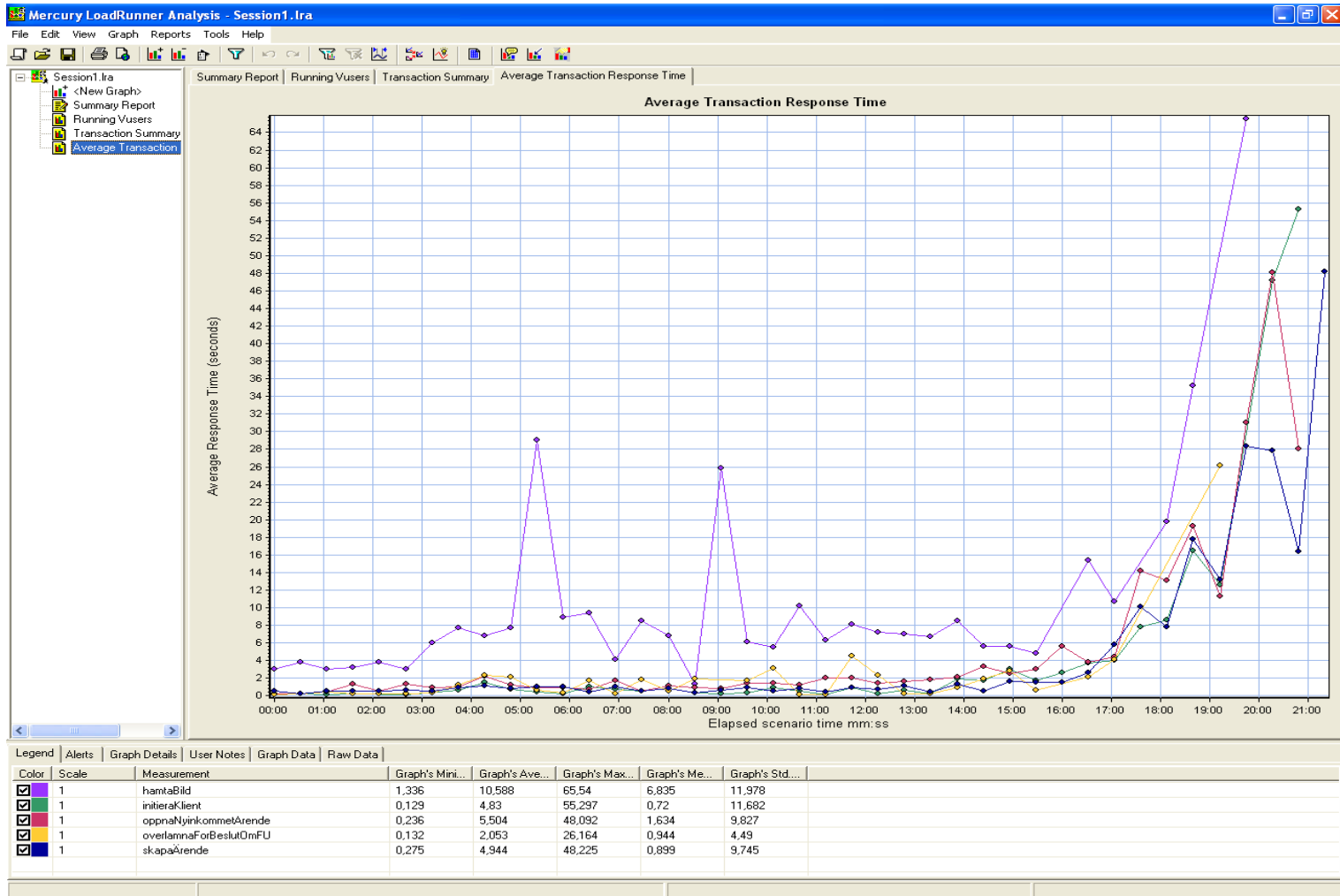
    if ( result != 200 )
    {
        logger.error( "result: " + result );
        throw new RuntimeException("Verification failed");
    }

    if ( !m.find() )
    {
        logger.error( "response: " + response );
        throw new RuntimeException("Verification failed");
    }
}
```

LoadRunner - Vusers



LoadRunner svarstider



Resultat – tail -f

```
tail -f mbt.log | grep "Vertex: |\Edge: "
```

```
2006-11-13 19:05:16,929 [main] INFO Regression - Vertex: NyttÄrendeInläst  
2006-11-13 19:05:16,939 [main] INFO Regression - Edge: hamtaBild  
2006-11-13 19:05:21,716 [main] INFO Regression - Vertex: BildHämtad  
2006-11-13 19:05:21,726 [main] INFO Regression - Edge: sparaArende  
2006-11-13 19:05:21,726 [main] INFO Regression - Vertex: sparaArendeBilder  
2006-11-13 19:05:28,055 [main] INFO Regression - Vertex: ÄrendeBilderSparat  
2006-11-13 19:05:28,446 [main] INFO Regression - Edge: overlamnaForBeslutOmFUBraBild
```

Resultat – Statistik mbt

Test coverage edges: 33/263 => 12.547529%
Test coverage vertices: 26/189 => 13.756614%
Number of visited edges: 38
Number of visited vertices: 39
Execution time: 65 seconds

Resultat

- Snabbare ledtider, då vi ibland bara behövde ändra i modellen för ett nytt test
- Testade 50-tal konfigurationer under 2 veckor
- Designade om systemet. (WLI utelämnades, och vi sparade massa pengar!)

Summering

För- och nackdelar och framgångsfaktorer

Fördelarna med LoadRunner

- Enkelt att starta och stoppa tester med LR
- Använde oss av LR:s monitorer för snabb återkoppling under testet
- Vår egen loggning med log4j för djupare analys av vårt eget system

Fördelar MBT i prestandatest

- Designa test direkt från användningsfallen
- Graferna gör det enklare att förstå testerna
- Förenklat underhåll
- Enkelt att omkonfigurera test

Nackdelar MBT i prestandatest

- Kräver javakunskaper
- Ovant arbetssätt/filosofi
- Många verktyg (ingen integrerad miljö)
yEd => org.tigris.mbt => LoadRunner

Nycklar till succe

- Utbilda organisationen/projektet i MBT
- Demonstrera metodiken för utvecklarna
- Genomför ett pilotprojekt
- Utbilda testarna i java

Frågor



Presentationen finns att ladda ner på www.prolore.se

prolore

Resurser

Verktygen

<http://mbt.tigris.org>

<http://graphml.graphdrawing.org>

<http://www.yworks.com>

<http://www.mercury.com/uk/products/performance-center/loadrunner/>

<http://www.mindreef.com>

<http://www.cygwin.com>

Model-Based Testing

http://www.geocities.com/model_based_testing/

<http://www.goldpractices.com/practices/mbt/index.php>

Prestandatest

<http://www.perftestplus.com/presentations.htm>